VOLUME 20, NUMBER 2 FEBRUARY 1991

TABLE OF CONTENTS

THIRD INTERNATIONAL CONFERENCE
ON THE INTERACTION OF RADIATION
THERAPY AND SYSTEMIC THERAPY
Asilomar Conference Center
Monterey, CA
10–12 March, 1990

Editors' Note
I. Tannock and T. Wasserman 195

● *SESSION I: EFFECTIVENESS OF COMBINED TREATMENT: LABORATORY STUDIES*

Keynote Address: Mechanisms of Cellular Resistance to Cytotoxic Drugs and X-Irradiation
J. Carmichael and I. D. Hickson 197

***In Vitro* Radiation Survival Parameters of Human Colon Tumor Cells**
J. T. Leith, L. A. Faulkner, G. Papa, P. Quinn and S. Michelson 203

5-Fluorouracil Modulation of Radiosensitivity in Cultured Human Carcinoma Cells
S. R. Smalley, B. F. Kimler and R. G. Evans 207

Radiation Induction of Drug Resistance in RIF-1: Correlation of Tumor and Cell Culture Results
J. E. Moulder, L. E. Hopwood, D. M. Volk and B. M. Davies 213

Radiation Response of Human Lung Cancer Cells With Inherent and Acquired Resistance to Cisplatin
P. R. Twentyman, K. A. Wright and T. Rhodes 217

Interaction of Platinum Drugs With Clinically Relevant X-Ray Doses in Mammalian Cells: A Comparison of Cisplatin, Carboplatin, Iproplatin, and Tetraplatin
K. Skov and S. MacPhail 221

Schedule-Dependent Therapeutic Gain From the Combination of Fractionated Irradiation Plus c-DDP and 5-FU or Plus c-DDP and Cyclophosphamide in C3H/Km Mouse Model Systems
R. F. Kallman, D. Rapacchietta and M. S. Zaghloul 227

● *SESSION II: EFFECTIVENESS OF COMBINED TREATMENT: CLINICAL STUDIES*

Keynote Address: A Critical Assessment of Trials of Neoadjuvant (Preemptive) Chemotherapy for Bladder Cancer: Lesson for Future Studies of Combined Modality Treatment
D. Raghavan 233

Combined Modality Treatment of Advanced Cancers of the Oral Cavity and Oropharynx
W. Dobrowsky, E. Dobrowsky, H. Strassl, O. Braun, N. Gritzmann and V. Scheiber 239

Combined Postoperative Radiotherapy and Weekly Cisplatin Infusion for Locally Advanced Squamous Cell Carcinoma of the Head and Neck: Preliminary Report of a Randomized Trial
J.-M. Bachaud, J.-M. David, G. Boussin and N. Daly 243

Pre-Treatment Prognostic Factors in Stage III Non-Small Cell Lung Cancer Patients Receiving Combined Modality Treatment
P. Bonomi, M. Gale, K. Rowland, S. G. Taylor IV, S. Purl, S. Reddy, M. S. Lee, A. Phillips, C. F. Kittle, W. Warren and L. P. Faber 247

● *SESSION IIIA: MICROENVIRONMENTAL FACTORS*

Keynote Address: The Influence of Microenvironmental Factors on the Activity of Radiation and Drugs
R. E. Durand 253

Effect of Host Age on Microenvironmental Heterogeneity and Efficacy of Combined Modality Therapy in Solid Tumors
S. Rockwell, C. S. Hughes and K. A. Kennedy 259

Radiosensitizing and Cytotoxic Properties of Mitomycin C in a C3H Mouse Mammary Carcinoma *In Vivo*
C. Grau and J. Overgaard 265

The Response of Hypoxic Cells in SCCVII Murine Tumors to Treatment With Cisplatin and X Rays
R. Yan and R. E. Durand 271

The Potential of Lactate and Succinate to Kill Nutrient Deprived Tumor Cells by Intracellular Acidification
E. Dobrowsky, K. Newell and I. F. Tannock 275

Inhibition of Recovery From Potentially Lethal Radiation Damage in A549 Cells by the K^+/H^+ Ionophore Nigericin
M. E. Varnes, H. J. Menegay and D. S. McKenna 281

Effects of Oxygenation and pH on Tumor Cell Response to Alkylating Chemotherapy
D. W. Siemann, M. Chapman and A. Beikirch 287

The Measurement of Radiosensitizer-Induced Changes in Mouse Tumor Metabolism by ^{31}P Magnetic Resonance Spectroscopy
P. J. Wood, C. J. R. Counsell, J. C. M. Bremner, M. R. Horsman and G. E. Adams 291

● *SESSION IIIB: BIOLOGICAL AGENTS*

Keynote Address: Integration of Cytostatic Agents and Radiation Therapy: A Different Approach to "Proliferating" Human Tumors
T. J. Kinsella, M. N. Gould, R. T. Mulcahy, M. A. Ritter and J. F. Fowler 295

Interleukin-1α Protects Against the Toxicity Associated With Combined Radiation and Drug Therapy
M. J. Evans, C. J. Kovacs, J. M. Gooya and J. P. Harrell 303

Altered Radioprotective Properties of Interleukin Iα (IL-1) in Non-Hematologic Tumor-Bearing Animals
C. J. Kovacs, J. M. Gooya, J. P. Harrell, K. M. McGowan and M. J. Evans 307

Interleukin-1 Modification of the Effects of Cyclophosphamide and Fractionated Irradiation
M. J. Dorie, R. F. Kallman and A. Cebulska-Wasilewska 311

Epidermal Growth Factor Modification of Radioresistance Related to Cell-Cell Interactions
T. T. Kwok and R. M. Sutherland 315

● *SESSION IV: NORMAL TISSUE TOXICITY*

Keynote Address: Modulation of Normal Tissue Toxicity by Combined Modality Therapy: Considerations for Improving the Therapeutic Gain
F. A. Stewart 319

Early and Late Effects of Cisplatin and Radiation at Acute and Low Dose Rates on the Mouse Skin and Soft Tissues of the Leg
K. K. Fu and K. N. Lam 327

Influence of Nephrotoxic Drugs on the Late Renal Toxicity Associated With Bone Marrow Transplant Conditioning Regimens
J. E. Moulder and B. L. Fish 333

Effect of Vincristine or Bleomycin on Radiation-Induced Cell Killing of Mice Spermatogonial Stem Cells: The Importance of Sequence and Time Interval
P. V. Hansen and D. Sørensen 339

Radiosensitivity of Jejunal Mucosa After Whole Abdomen Irradiation and CDDP Pretreatment
A. M. Julia, J.-M. Bachaud, P. Canal and N. J. Daly 343

Concomitant Evaluation of Efficiency, Acute and Delayed Toxicities of Combined Treatment of Radiation and CDDP on an *In Vivo* Model
A. M. Julia, P. Canal, D. Berg, J.-M. Bachaud, N. J. Daly and R. Bugat 347

Low-Dose Continuous Infusion Cisplatin Combined With External Beam Irradiation for Advanced Colorectal Adenocarcinoma and Unresectable Non-Small Cell Lung Carcinoma
N. A. Ellerbroek, F. V. Fossella, T. A. Rich, J. A. Ajani, R. Komaki, J. A. Roth and P. Y. Holoye 351

A Phase I Study of Prolonged Infusion 5-Fluorouracil and Concomitant Radiation Therapy in Patients With Squamous Cell Cancer of the Head and Neck
B. Weppelmann, R. H. Wheeler, G. E. Peters, S. Stephens, S. A. Spencer, R. F. Meredith, R. Y. Kim and M. M. Salter 357

● *SESSION V: MECHANISMS OF CELLULAR RESISTANCE*

Keynote Address: Multidrug Resistance: A Pleiotropic Response to Cytotoxic Drugs
C. R. Fairchild and K. H. Cowan 361

Marrow Antioxidant Enzyme Activity in Tumor-Bearing and Non-Tumor-Bearing Mice Following Vincristine Treatment
R. M. Johnke, D. P. Loven, R. S. Abernathy, M. J. Bennett and S. A. Murphy 369

Activity of Etoposide (VP-16) in Human Tumor Cells Under Different Growth Conditions
J.-C. Chapuis, P. C. Keng and D. W. Siemann 373

The Effects of Leucovorin and Dipyridamole on Fluoropyrimidine-Induced Radiosensitization
T. S. Lawrence, D. K. Heimburger and D. S. Shewach 377

● *IN MEMORIAM*

Dr. Raymond S. Bush
M. Gospodarowicz and R. P. Hill 383

● *MEETINGS* 385

VOLUME 20, NUMBER 3 MARCH 1991

TABLE OF CONTENTS

Editor's Note
P. Rubin 387

● *ORIGINAL CONTRIBUTIONS*

Long-Term Follow-Up of Ewing's Sarcoma of Bone Treated With Combined Modality Therapy
T. J. Kinsella, J. S. Miser, B. Waller, D. Venzon, E. Glatstein, L. Weaver-McClure and M. E. Horowitz 389

Influence of the Fractionation of Total Body Irradiation on Complications and Relapse Rate for Chronic Myelogenous Leukemia
G. Socie, A. Devergie, T. Girinsky, J. Reiffers, J. P. Vernant, J. P. Le Bourgeois, P. Herve, D. Guyotat, D. Maraninchi, B. Rio, M. Michallet, J. P. Jouet, N. Milpied, V. Leblond, J. Pico, M. Attal, C. Belanger, E. Gluckman and J. M. Cosset 397

Twenty Years Experience of Interstitial Iridium Brachytherapy in the Management of Soft Tissue Sarcomas
J. L. Habrand, A. Gerbaulet, M. H. Pejovic, G. Contesso, S. Durand, C. Haie, J. Genin, G. Schwaab, F. Flamant, M. Albano, D. Sarrazin, M. Spielmann and D. Chassagne 405

Curative Radiotherapy Following Chemotherapy for Invasive Bladder Carcinoma (A Preliminary Report)
R. Farah, G. W. Chodak, N. J. Vogelzang, A. M. Awan, C. A. Quiet, J. Moormeier, H. Schoenberg and R. R. Weichselbaum 413

Intentions and Outcomes in the Radiotherapeutic Management of Epidemic Kaposi's Sarcoma
J. S. Cooper, A. D. Steinfeld and I. Lerch 419

A Management Approach to Incompletely Excised Basal Cell Carcinomas of Skin
F.-F. Liu, E. Maki, P. Warde, D. Payne and P. Fitzpatrick 423

Fraction Size in External Beam Radiation Therapy in the Treatment of Melanoma
W. T. Sause, J. S. Cooper, S. Rush, C. T. Ago, D. Cosmatos, C. T. Coughlin, N. JanJan and J. Lipsett 429

Deterioration in Lung Function Following Hemithorax Irradiation for Pleural Mesothelioma
P. Maasilta 433

Definitive Radiation Therapy for Localized Prostatic Adenocarcinoma
G. Arcangeli, A. Micheli, G. Arcangeli, V. Pansadoro, F. De Paula, D. Giannarelli and M. Benassi 439

Interleukin 1 Alpha Stimulates Hemopoiesis but Not Tumor Cell Proliferation and Protects Mice From Lethal Total Body Irradiation
L. S. Constine, S. Harwell, P. Keng, F. Lee, P. Rubin and D. Siemann 447

Tumor Hypoxia Can Be Exploited to Preferentially Sensitize Tumors to Fractionated Irradiation
J. M. Brown and M. J. Lemmon 457

Muscle Injury Following Experimental Intraoperative Irradiation
B. E. Powers, E. L. Gillette, S. L. McChesney Gillette, R. A. LeCouteur and S. J. Withrow 463

Reoxygenation in a Rat Rhabdomyosarcoma Tumor Following X-Irradiation
S. M. Javed Afzal, T. S. Tenforde, K. S. Kavanau and S. B. Curtis 473

Heterogeneity of Heat Response in Murine, Canine, and Human Tumors: Influence on Predictive Assays
S. Y. Woo, R. L. Anderson, D. S. Kapp, I. van Kersen, G. C. Rice, D. N. Krag and G. M. Hahn 479

The Role of Radiation Therapy in the Treatment of Locally Unresectable or Metastatic Carcinoid Tumors
K. D. Schupak and K. E. Wallner 489

The Response of the KHT Sarcoma to Radiotherapy as Measured by Water Proton NMR Relaxation Times: Relationships With Tumor Volume and Water Content
C. A. Belfi, S. V. Medendorp and F. Q. H. Ngo 497

The Effect of Lonidamine (LND) on Radiation and Thermal Responses of Human and Rodent Cell Lines
G. P. Raaphorst, M. M. Feeley, C. E. Danjoux, L. Martin, J. Maroun and A. J. DeSanctis 509

Stereotactic Target Point Verification of an X Ray and CT Localizer
C. F. Serago, A. A. Lewin, P. V. Houdek, S. Gonzalez-Arias, G. H. Hartmann, A. A. Abitbol and J. G. Schwade 517

Whole Body Hyperthermia: A Potent Radioprotector *In Vivo*
R.-N. Shen, N. B. Hornback, H. Shidnia, B. Wu, L. Lu and H. E. Broxmeyer 525

Characteristics of Improved Microwave Interstitial Antennas for Local Hyperthermia
V. Sathiaseelan, L. Leybovich, B. Emami, P. Stauffer and W. Straube 531

Effects of Amiloride on Intracellular pH and Thermosensitivity
G. E. Kim, J. C. Lyons and C. W. Song 541

● *PHASE I/II CLINICAL TRIALS*

Secondary External-Beam Radiotherapy and Hyperthermia for Local Recurrence After 125-Iodine Implantation in Adenocarcinoma of the Prostate
I. Kaplan, D. S. Kapp and M. A. Bagshaw 551

Treatment of Cancers Involving the Liver and Porta Hepatis With External Beam Irradiation and Intraarterial Hepatic Fluorodeoxyuridine
T. S. Lawrence, L. M. Dworzanin, S. C. Walker-Andrews, J. C. Andrews, R. K. Ten Haken, I. S. Wollner, A. S. Lichter and W. D. Ensminger 555

● *SPECIAL FEATURE*

Professional Liability in Radiotherapy: Experience of the Fletcher Society
N. E. Sherman, T. A. Rich and L. J. Peters 563

● *BRIEF COMMUNICATIONS*

Biodistribution, With High Uptake by the Reproductive Tract, of an Intraperitoneally Infused Radiohalogenated Steroidal Estrogen-Receptor Ligand
J. A. Holt, J. E. Artwohl, L. J. Mercer and P. G. Pryde 567

Cancer of the Anal Canal: Report on the Experience of 61 Patients
J. B. Dubois, J. M. Garrigues and H. Pujol 575

The Morbidity of Salvage Surgery Following Conventional Radiotherapy and Continuous, Hyperfractionated Accelerated Radiotherapy (CHART)
T. Rugg, E. Lartigau, R. Sanders, G. Glover, M. I. Saunders and S. Dische 581

Local Recurrence of Soft Tissue Sarcoma Following Brachytherapy
L. S. Gemer, D. R. Trowbridge, J. Neff, F. Lin, E. Reddy, R. G. Evans and R. Hassanein 587

Blood Flow of Human Soft Tissue Sarcomas Measured by Thallium-201 Scanning: Prediction of Tumor Response to Radiation
K. Nishizawa, P. Okunieff, D. Elmaleh, K. A. McKusick, H. W. Strauss and H. D. Suit 593

● *TECHNICAL INNOVATIONS AND NOTES*

Relocatable Frame for Stereotactic External Beam Radiotherapy
S. S. Gill, D. G. T. Thomas, A. P. Warrington and M. Brada 599

Physical Aspects of Total Body Irradiation of Bone Marrow Transplant Patients Using 18 MV X Rays
A. Niroomand-Rad 605

A Method to Analyze 2-Dimensional Daily Radiotherapy Portal Images From an On-Line Fiber-Optic Imaging System
M. L. Graham, A. Y. Cheng, L. Y. Geer, W. R. Binns, M. W. Vannier and J. W. Wong 613

A New Device for Interstitial ^{125}Iodine Seed Implantation
R. Hawliczek, J. Neubauer, W. F. O. Schmidt, P. Grunert and L. R. Coia 621

Reduction in Radiation Exposure to Nursing Personnel With the Use of Remote Afterloading Brachytherapy Devices
P. W. Grigsby, C. A. Perez, J. Eichling, J. Purdy and E. Slessinger 627

● *EDITORIALS*

What Does Total Body Irradiation Do in Bone Marrow Transplants for Leukemia?
R. P. Gale, A. Butturini and M. M. Bortin 631

Future Analyses of Total Body Irradiation
H. M. Vriesendorp, M. G. Herman and R. Saral 635

Long-Term Follow-Up of Ewing's Sarcoma of Bone
R. D. T. Jenkin 639

Hypoxia: New Mechanisms for Old?
G. E. Adams 643

● *CORRESPONDENCE*

Response to Vriesendorp *et al.*
R. P. Gale, A. Butturini and M. M. Bortin 645

Response to Adams
J. M. Brown and M. Lemmon 646

● *MEETINGS* 647

VOLUME 20, NUMBER 4 APRIL 1991

TABLE OF CONTENTS

Editor's Note
P. Rubin 649

● *ORIGINAL CONTRIBUTIONS*

Low-Dose Craniospinal Radiation Therapy for Medulloblastoma
F. E. Halberg, W. M. Wara, L. F. Fippin, M. S. B. Edwards, V. A. Levin, R. L. Davis, M. B. Prados and C. B. Wilson 651

External Irradiation of Growth Hormone Producing Pituitary Adenomas: Prolactin as a Marker of Hypothalamic and Pituitary Effects
E. af Trampe, G. Lundell, I. Lax and S. Werner 655

Delayed Split Whole Abdominal Irradiation in the Combined Modality Treatment of Ovarian Cancer
A. R. Calkins, N. B. Rosenshein, M. G. Fox and S. E. Order 661

Pretreatment and Treatment Factors Associated With Improved Outcome in Squamous Cell Carcinoma of the Uterine Cervix: A Final Report of the 1973 and 1978 Patterns of Care Studies
R. M. Lanciano, M. Won, L. R. Coia and G. E. Hanks 667

Radical Hysterectomy for Stage I and II Endometrial Carcinoma: A Retrospective Analysis of 179 Cases
G. Calais, O. Le Floch, P. Descamps, L. Vitu and J. Lansac 677

Radiotherapy for Carcinoma of the Esophagus in Patients Aged Eighty or Older
Y. Hishikawa, K. Kurisu, M. Taniguchi, N. Kamikonya and T. Miura 685

MRI and PET of Delayed Heavy-Ion Radiation Injury in the Rabbit Brain
E. H. Lo, R. L. DeLaPaz, K. A. Frankel, A. Poljak, M. H. Phillips, K. M. Brennan, K. H. Woodruff, P. E. Valk, G. K. Steinberg and J. I. Fabrikant 689

Threshold Dose for Peripheral Neuropathy Following Intraoperative Radiotherapy (IORT) in a Large Animal Model
T. J. Kinsella, A. M. DeLuca, M. Barnes, W. Anderson, R. Terrill and W. F. Sindelar 697

Technique, Pharmacokinetics, Toxicity, and Efficacy of Intratumoral Etanidazole and Radiotherapy for Treatment of Spontaneous Feline Oral Squamous Cell Carcinoma
S. M. Evans, F. LaCreta, S. Helfand, T. VanWinkle, W. J. Curran Jr., D. Q. Brown and G. Hanks 703

Variations of the Hypoxic Fraction in the SCC VII Tumors After Single Dose and During Fractionated Radiation Therapy: Assessment Without Anesthesia or Physical Restraint of Mice
Y. Kitakabu, Y. Shibamoto, K. Sasai, K. Ono and M. Abe 709

Radiobiologic Studies Comparing Yttrium-90 Irradiation and External Beam Irradiation *In Vitro*
J. Y. C. Wong, L. E. Williams, A. J. Demidecki, B. W. Wessels and X. W. Yan 715

Effect of pH, Oxygenation, and Temperature on the Cytotoxicity and Radiosensitization by Etanidazole
B. A. Teicher, T. S. Herman and S. A. Holden 723

Variation in Radiation Sensitivity During the Cell Cycle of Two Human Squamous Cell Carcinomas
C. A. Quiet, R. R. Weichselbaum and D. J. Grdina 733

Experimental Brain Hyperthermia: Techniques for Heat Delivery and Thermometry
T. P. Ryan, P. J. Hoopes, J. H. Taylor, J. W. Strohbehn, D. W. Roberts, E. B. Douple and C. T. Coughlin 739

The Response of Human and Rodent Cells to Hyperthermia
L. Roizin-Towle and J. P. Pirro 751

● *PHASE I/II CLINICAL TRIALS*

Hyperfractionated Irradiation for Adults With Brainstem Gliomas
D. E. Linstadt, M. S. B. Edwards, M. Prados, D. A. Larson and W. M. Wara 757

Neon Ion Radiotherapy: Results of the Phase I/II Clinical Trial
D. E. Linstadt, J. R. Castro and T. L. Phillips 761

● *BRIEF COMMUNICATIONS*

Olfactory Sensations Produced by High-Energy Photon Irradiation of the Olfactory Receptor Mucosa in Humans
S. M. Sagar, R. J. Thomas, L. T. Loverock and M. F. Spittle 771

The Role of Radiation Therapy in Inverted Papilloma of the Nasal Cavity and Paranasal Sinuses
F. Guedea, W. M. Mendenhall, J. T. Parsons and R. R. Million 777

The Role of Radiation Therapy in the Management of Ependymomas of the Spinal Cord
B-C. Wen, D. H. Hussey, P. W. Hitchon, R. L. Schelper, A. P. Vigliotti, J. F. Doornbos and J. C. VanGilder 781

Paraspinal Tumors: Techniques and Results of Brachytherapy
J. G. Armstrong, D. E. Fass, M. Bains, B. Mychalczak, D. Nori, E. Arbit, N. Martini and L. B. Harrison 787

Local Control and Complications After Radiation Therapy for Primary Orbital Lymphoma: A Case for Low-Dose Treatment
K. J. Minehan, J. A. Martenson Jr., J. A. Garrity, P. J. Kurtin, P. M. Banks, M. G. Chen and J. D. Earle 791

Non-Hodgkin's Lymphoma *Confined* to the Nasal Cavity: Its Relationship to the Polymorphic Reticulosis and Results of Radiation Therapy
J. Itami, M. Itami, A. Mikata, J-I. Tamaru, T. Kaneko, H. Ogata, K. Uno and N. Arimizu 797

AIDS-Related Non-Hodgkin's Lymphoma: The Outcome and Efficacy of Radiation Therapy
T. L. DeWeese, M. B. Hazuka, D. J. Hommel, J. J. Kinzie and W. E. Daniel 803

Total Skin Electron Beam and Total Nodal Irradiation of Cutaneous T-Cell Lymphoma
B. Micaily, O. Campbell, C. Moser, E. C. Vonderheid and L. W. Brady 809

● *TECHNICAL INNOVATIONS AND NOTES*

Improved Dose Localization With Dual Energy Photon Irradiation in Treatment of Lateralized Intracranial Malignancies
G. Cooley, M. T. Gillin, K. J. Murray, J. F. Wilson and N. A. Janjan 815

Improved Dose Distributions for 3D Conformal Boost Treatments in Carcinoma of the Nasopharynx
S. A. Leibel, G. J. Kutcher, L. B. Harrison, D. E. Fass, C. M. Burman, M. A. Hunt, R. Mohan, L. J. Brewster, C. C. Ling and Z. Y. Fuks 823

Decreasing Gastrointestinal Morbidity With the Use of Small Bowel Contrast During Treatment Planning for Pelvic Irradiation
S. H. Herbert, W. J. Curran Jr., L. J. Solin, P. M. Stafford, R. M. Lanciano and G. E. Hanks 835

Virtual Simulation: Initial Clinical Results
J. Rosenman, S. L. Sailer, G. W. Sherouse, E. L. Chaney and J. E. Tepper 843

Abutment of High Energy Electron Fields
W. B. Harms and J. A. Purdy 853

A Unified Approach to the Optimization of Brachytherapy and External Beam Dosimetry
T. Holmes, T. R. Mackie, D. Simpkin and P. Reckwerdt 859

● *SPECIAL FEATURE*

Radiotherapy of Carcinoma of the Esophagus in China—A Review
L. Taifu 875

● *ONCOLOGY INTELLIGENCE*

Image Correlation of MRI and CT in Treatment Planning for Radiosurgery of Intracranial Vascular Malformations
M. H. Phillips, M. Kessler, F. Y. S. Chuang, K. A. Frankel, J. T. Lyman, J. I. Fabrikant and R. P. Levy 881

Stereotactic Angiography: An Inadequate Database for Radiosurgery?
F. J. Bova and W. A. Friedman 891

● *EDITORIALS*

Medulloblastoma—Caution Regarding New Treatment Approaches
L. E. Kun and L. S. Constine 897

Ewing's Sarcoma—A Local or Systemic Problem?
R. B. Marcus Jr. 901

Management of Incompletely Excised Carcinoma of the Skin
C. A. Perez 903

The Optimal Radiation Dose Per Fraction for the Treatment of Malignant Melanomas
K.-R. Trott 905

● *CORRESPONDENCE*

Anaesthetic Technique for Radiotherapy in Young Children
C. Ferguson and P. Kirkbride 909

Anesthesia for Twice-Daily Infant Irradiation
W. J. Murray and M. J. Murray 909

Twice-Daily Anesthesia in Children
J. A. Belli, P. J. Eifel, L. Menache and D. Kennamer 909

● *MEETINGS* 911

VOLUME 20, NUMBER 5 MAY 1, 1991

TABLE OF CONTENTS

Editor's Note
P. Rubin 913

● *ORIGINAL CONTRIBUTIONS*

High-Dose-Rate Afterloading Technique in the Radiation Treatment of Uterine Cervical Cancer: 399 Cases and 9 Years Experience in Taiwan
M.-S. Chen, F.-J. Lin, C.-H. Hong, C.-P. Tu, J.-H. Lan, S. G. Tang, W.-M. Leung and T.-R. Wang 915

High Dose Rate Afterloading Intracavitary Therapy in Carcinoma of the Cervix
T. N. Roman, L. Souhami, C. R. Freeman, C. Pla, M. D. C. Evans, E. B. Podgorsak and K. Mendelew 921

High Dose Rate Intracavitary Brachytherapy for Recurrent Cervical Cancer of the Vaginal Stump Following Hysterectomy
H. Ito, H. Kumagaya, N. Shigematsu, I. Nishiguchi, T. Nakayama and S. Hashimoto 927

Cervical Stump Carcinoma
J. J. Kovalic, P. W. Grigsby, C. A. Perez and M. A. Lockett 933

Intraperitoneal Radioactive Phosphate in Early Ovarian Carcinoma: An Analysis of Complications
L. A. Walton, A. Yadusky and L. Rubinstein 939

Radiation Therapy Following Resection of Non-Small Cell Bronchogenic Carcinoma
J. D. Slater, N. A. Ellerbroek, H. T. Barkley Jr., C. Mountain, M. J. Oswald, J. A. Roth and L. J. Peters 945

A Randomized Prospective Trial Comparing Full Dose Chemotherapy to ^{131}I Antiferritin: An RTOG Study
S. Order, T. Pajak, S. Leibel, S. Asbell, P. Leichner, D. Ettinger, G. Stillwagon, J. Herpst, T. Haulk, K. Kopher, C. Frazier and J. Klein 953

Split Course Interstitial Brachytherapy With a Source Shift: The Results of a New Iridium Implant Technique Versus Single Course Implants for Salvage Irradiation of Base of Tongue Cancers in 55 Patients
M. Housset, F. Baillet, S. Delanian, P. Brunel, C. Maulard, P. Michel-Langlet, J. Huart, C. Maylin and G. Boisserie 965

Procollagen-III in Serum, Plasminogen Activation and Fibronectin in Bronchoalveolar Lavage Fluid During and Following Irradiation of Human Lung
P. Maasilta, E.-M. Salonen, A. Vaheri, L. Kivisaari, L. R. Holsti and K. Mattson 973

Radiation Sensitivity of Copenhagen Rat Prostatic Carcinoma (R3327-AT and R3327-MATLyLu)
B. R. Rao, B. J. Slotman, A. A. Geldof and C. A. Perez 981

A Comparison of Radiosensitization by Etanidazole and Pimonidazole in Mouse Tumors
H. B. Stone, V. K. Hirst, R. Cribbs, Y. H. Luu and J. M. Brown 987

Efficacy of I.V. or I.P. Injected Cytotoxic Drugs on Proliferating and Non-Proliferating Hair Follicles of the Mouse
V. Vegesna and H. R. Withers 997

Effect of Hydralazine on the Blood Flow in Tumors and Normal Tissues in Rats
T. Hasegawa and C. W. Song 1001

Precooling Prevents Overheating of Subcutaneous Fat in the Use of RF Capacitive Heating
J. G. Rhee, C. K. K. Lee, J. Osborn, S. H. Levitt and C. W. Song 1009

Hyperthermia in Eccentrically Located Pelvic Tumors: Excessive Heating of the Perineal Fat and Normal Tissue Temperatures
H. J. Feldmann, M. Molls, S. Adler, M. Meyer-Schwickerath and H. Sack 1017

Sensitization to Hyperthermia Induced in a Normal Tissue by Step-Down Heating
J. C. Lindegaard and O. S. Nielsen 1023

Effect of Environmental Conditions (pH, Oxygenation, and Temperature) on Misonidazole Cytotoxicity and Radiosensitization *In Vitro* and *In Vivo* in FSaIIC Fibrosarcoma
S. A. Holden, B. A. Teicher and T. S. Herman 1031

Effects of Tamoxifen and Protein Kinase C Inhibitors on Hyperthermic Cell Killing
R. B. Mikkelsen, T. Stedman, R. Schmidt-Ullrich and P.-S. Lin 1039

● *PHASE I/II CLINICAL TRIALS*

Rapidly Alternating Radiotherapy and High Dose Cisplatin Chemotherapy in Stage IIIB Non-Small Cell Lung Cancer: Results of a Phase I/II Study
D. R. Gandara, F. H. Valone, E. A. Perez, A. B. Deisseroth, M. Roach III, D. K. Ahn and T. Phillips 1047

● *BRIEF COMMUNICATIONS*

Early Changes in Tumor Metabolism After Treatment: The Effects of Stereotactic Radiotherapy
J. M. Rozental, R. L. Levine, M. P. Mehta, T. J. Kinsella, A. B. Levin, O. Algan, M. Mendoza, J. M. Hanson, D. A. Schrader and R. J. Nickles 1053

● *TECHNICAL INNOVATIONS AND NOTES*

A New Applicator, Positionable to the Center of Tracheobronchial Lumen for HDR-IR-192-Afterloading of Tracheobronchial Tumors
P. Fritz, P. Schraube, H. D. Becker, E. Löffler, M. Wannenmacher and O. Pastyr 1061

The Objective Evaluation of Alternative Treatment Plans: II. Score Functions
S. Shalev, D. Viggars, M. Carey and P. Hahn 1067

A New Device to Stabilize Templates for Transperineal I-125 Implants
K. Wallner, S. Chiu-Tsao, J. Roy, M. Rosenstein, H. Smith and Z. Fuks 1075

Interstitial Ir-192 Implants of the Oral Cavity: The Planning and Construction of Volume Implants
R. Schmidt-Ullrich, R. D. Zwicker, A. Wu and K. Kelly 1079

Dosimetry and Physical Treatment Planning for Iodine Eye Plaque Therapy
W. Alberti, B. Pothmann, P. Tabor, K. Muskalla, K.-P. Hermann and D. Harder 1087

Planning of Radiotherapy for Patients With Hip Prosthesis
M. Erlanson, L. Franzén, R. Henriksson, B. Littbrand and P.-O. Löfroth 1093

● *SPECIAL FEATURES*

RTOG Quality Assurance Guidelines for Clinical Trials Using Hyperthermia Administered by Ultrasound
F. M. Waterman, M. W. Dewhirst, P. Fessenden, T. V. Samulski, P. Stauffer, B. Emami, P. Corry, S. D. Prionas, M. Sapozink, T. Herman, D. S. Kapp, R. J. Myerson, T. Ryan, S. A. Sapareto and P. Shrivastava 1099

RTOG Quality Assurance Guidelines for Clinical Trials Using Hyperthermia for Deep-Seated Malignancy
M. D. Sapozink, P. M. Corry, D. S. Kapp, R. J. Myerson, M. W. Dewhirst, B. Emami, T. Herman, S. Prionas, T. Ryan, T. Samulski, S. Sapareto, P. Shrivastava, P. Stauffer and F. Waterman 1109

RTOG Quality Assurance Guidelines for Interstitial Hyperthermia
B. Emami, P. Stauffer, M. W. Dewhirst, S. Prionas, T. Ryan, P. Corry, T. Herman, D. S. Kapp, R. J. Myerson, T. Samulski, S. Sapareto, M. Sapozink, P. Shrivastava and F. Waterman 1117

● *ONCOLOGY INTELLIGENCE*

Prediction of Severe Late Complications in Fractionated, High Dose-Rate Brachytherapy in Gynecological Applications
M. Van Lancker and G. Storme 1125

● *EDITORIALS*

HDR: Forget Not "Time" and "Distance"
C. G. Orton 1131

Advantages of High Dose Rate Remote Afterloading Systems: Physics or Biology
B. Speiser 1133

Controversies in the Role of Postoperative Radiotherapy in Stages II and IIIA Resected Non-Small Cell Lung Carcinoma
N. C. Choi 1137

Progress in Hyperthermia?
J. R. Oleson 1143

● *CORRESPONDENCE*

Response to Dr. Oleson's Comments
D. S. Kapp, T. A. Barnett, R. S. Cox, E. R. Lee, A. Lohrbach and P. Fessenden 1145

● *RAPID COMMUNICATION*

Hyperthermia and Radiation Therapy of Local-Regional Recurrent Breast Cancer: Prognostic Factors for Response and Local Control of Diffuse or Nodular Tumors
D. S. Kapp, T. A. Barnett, R. S. Cox, E. R. Lee, A. Lohrbach and P. Fessenden 1147

● *MEETINGS* 1165

● *ERRATUM* 1167

VOLUME 20, NUMBER 6 JUNE 1991

TABLE OF CONTENTS

Editor's Note
P. Rubin 1169

● *1990 ASTRO SPECIAL FEATURES*

Presidential Address: The Past is Prologue
C. R. Bogardus Jr. 1171

Keynote Address: Contributions of Pediatric Oncology: Examples Derived From Advances Made in the Treatment of Rhabdomyosarcoma and Neuroblastoma
J. R.Cassady 1177

● *ORIGINAL CONTRIBUTIONS*

ASTRO Plenary: Effect of Chemotherapy on Locally Advanced Non-Small Cell Lung Carcinoma: A Randomized Study of 353 Patients
R. Arriagada, T. le Chevalier, E. Quoix, P. Ruffie, H. de Cremoux, J.-Y. Douillard, M. Tarayre J.-P. Pignon and A. Laplanche 1183

ASTRO Plenary: Interfraction Interval is a Major Determinant of Late Effects, With Hyperfractionated Radiation Therapy of Carcinomas of Upper Respiratory and Digestive Tracts: Results From Radiation Therapy Oncology Group Protocol 8313
J. D. Cox, T. F. Pajak, V. A. Marcial, L. Coia, M. Mohiuddin, K. K. Fu, H. Selim, P. Rubin, H. Ortiz and the Radiation Therapy Oncology Group 1191

Clinical Radiobiology of Squamous Cell Carcinoma of the Oropharynx
S. M. Bentzen, L. V. Johansen, J. Overgaard and H. D. Thames 1197

Local Control in T3 Laryngeal Cancer Treated With Radical Radiotherapy, Time Dose Relationship: The Concept of Nominal Standard Dose and Linear Quadratic Model
C. H. J. Terhaard, A. B. M. F. Karim, W. J. Hoogenraad, R. Tjho-Heslinga, R. B. Keus, D. M. Mehta, B. A. Reichgelt and G. J. Hordijk 1207

Radiotherapy of T1 Glottic Cancer With 6 MeV X Rays
Y. Akine, N. Tokita, T. Ogino, I. Tsukiyama, S. Egawa, M. Saikawa, W. Ohyama, T. Yoshizumi and S. Ebihara 1215

Subclinical Pulmonary Function Defects Following Autologous and Allogeneic Bone Marrow Transplantation: Relationship to Total Body Irradiation and Graft-Versus-Host Disease
R. C. Tait, A. K. Burnett, A. G. Robertson, S. McNee, B. M. S. Riyami, R. Carter and R. D. Stevenson 1219

Role of Brachytherapy in Recurrent Extremity Sarcoma in Patients Treated With Prior Surgery and Irradiation
D. Nori, K. Shupak, M. H. Shiu and M. F. Brennan 1229

Effectiveness in Inhibition of Recovery of Cell Survival by Cisplatin and Carboplatin: Influence of Treatment Sequence
J. H. M. Schwachöfer, R. P. M. A. Crooijmans, J. Hoogenhout, H. B. Kal and A. G. M. Theeuwes 1235

The Lower Radiosensitivity of Mouse Kidney Cells Irradiated *In Vivo* Than *In Vitro:* A Cell Contact Effect Phenomenon
Y.-M. Jen, C. M. L. West and J. H. Hendry 1243

● *ONCOLOGY INTELLIGENCE*

A Fluorinated 2-Nitroimidazole, KU-2285, as a New Hypoxic Cell Radiosensitizer
K. Sasai, S. Nishimoto, K. Shimokawa, Y. Hisanaga, Y. Kitakabu, Y. Shibamoto, L. Zhou, J. Wang, M. Takahashi, T. Kagiya and M. Abe 1249

Blood Flow in Human Tumors During Local Hyperthermia
F. M. Waterman, L. Tupchong, R. E. Nerlinger and J. Matthews 1255

Tumor-Targeted Delivery of 8-Hydroxyquinoline
T. P. Monson, K. J. Henle, W. A. Nagle and A. Mansouri 1263

Effects of Hyperthermia and/or Hyperglycemia on pH and pO_2 in Well Oxygenated Xenotransplanted Human Sarcoma
S. Roszinski, G. Wiedemann, S. Z. Jiang, G. Baretton, Th. Wagner and C. Weiss 1273

Combined Treatment With Interstitial Hyperthermia and Interstitial Radiotherapy in an Animal Tumor Model
A. C. C. Ruifrok, P. C. Levendag, R. F. Lakeman, I.-K. K. Deurloo and A. G. Visser 1281

● *BRIEF COMMUNICATIONS*

Radiosurgery for Solitary Brain Metastases Using the Cobalt-60 Gamma Unit: Methods and Results in 24 Patients
R. J. Coffey, J. C. Flickinger, D. J. Bissonette and L. D. Lunsford 1287

Reduced Incidence of Bone Metastases in Irradiated Areas After External Radiation Therapy of Prostatic Carcinoma
H. Jacobsson and I. Näslund 1297

Sequelae of Lateral Ovarian Transposition in Irradiated Cervical Cancer Patients
S. K. Chambers, J. T. Chambers, R. Kier and R. E. Peschel 1305

● *TECHNICAL INNOVATIONS AND NOTES*

Three-Dimensional Treatment Planning of Astrocytomas: A Dosimetric Study of Cerebral Irradiation
A. F. Thornton Jr., T. J. Hegarty, R. K. Ten Haken, B. R. Yanke, M. L. LaVigne, B. A. Fraass, D. L. McShan and H. S. Greenberg 1309

Treatment Planning Issues Related to Prostate Movement in Response to Differential Filling of the Rectum and Bladder
R. K. Ten Haken, J. D. Forman, D. K. Heimburger, A. Gerhardsson, D. L. McShan, C. Perez-Tamayo, S. L. Schoeppel and A. S. Lichter 1317

Evaluation of Radiosurgery Techniques With Cumulative Dose Volume Histograms in Linac-Based Stereotactic External Beam Irradiation
M. C. Schell, V. Smith, D. A. Larson, A. Wu and J. C. Flickinger 1325

Physical Aspects of the Angle-β Concept in Electron Arc Therapy
M. Pla, E. B. Podgorsak, C. Pla, C. R. Freeman, L. Souhami and J. Guerra 1331

The Lethal Effects of Fermilab Fast Neutrons Vary With the Depth of Cells in a Water Phantom
C. K. Hill, R. K. Ten Haken and M. Awschalom 1341

***In Vivo* Isocenter Dose in Two Hip Prosthesis Patients**
W. D. Burleson, C. D. Stutzman, J. A. Stitt, U. L. Karlsson and T. A. Mian 1347

On Using the Linear-Quadratic Model in Daily Clinical Practice
R. J. Yaes, P. Patel and Y. Maruyama 1353

● *SPECIAL FEATURES*

Results of the 1989 Association of Residents in Radiation Oncology Survey
B. W. Corn, B. W. Taylor, S. J. Knox, K. L. Martz and D. F. Flynn 1363

The Influence of National Attitudes on the Use of Radiotherapy in Advanced and Metastatic Cancer, With Particular Reference to Differences Between the United Kingdom and the United States of America: Implications for Future Studies
E. J. Maher 1369

● *EDITORIAL*

Induction Chemotherapy for Non-Small Cell Carcinoma of the Lung: Limitations and Lessons
J. D. Cox 1375

● *IN MEMORIAM*

Walter Disney Rider
P. J. Fitzpatrick 1377

● *CORRESPONDENCE*

Pelvic Palliation Radiotherapy of Advanced Bladder Cancer
S. D. Fosså 1379

HDR in Gynecological Applications: Dose and Volume Considerations
C. G. Orton 1379

Continuous Infusion of Halogenated Pyrimidines
R. Rodriguez, E. Miller, J. F. Fowler and T. J. Kinsella 1380

Response to Orton
M. Van Lancker 1381

Response to Letter by Dr. Rodriguez and Colleagues
T. S. Lawrence and W. D. Ensminger 1381

Response to Parsons
R. Valdagni 1382

● *RAPID COMMUNICATION*

The Radiation Therapy Oncology Group: An Update of Clinical Research Activities
T. H. Wasserman, T. L. Phillips, G. E. Hanks, S. E. Order, C. A. Perez, T. F. Pajak, E. Pakuris, L. W. Brady, S. A. Leibel and J. D. Cox 1383

● *AWARDS* 1393

● *MEETINGS* 1395

● *VOLUME 20 LIST OF CONTENTS, KEY WORD AND AUTHOR INDEXES* A1